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## **Roll-to-Roll Processing and Inspection: An Analysis of Optical Defect Inspection of Aluminum Depositions on Flexible Substrates**

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**Abstract:** Thin film manufacturing is integral to the packaging of integrated circuits onto flexible substrates. In Roll-to-Roll (R2R) manufacturing it is important to possess the capability to continuously inspect deposited materials and to acquire defects data for each sample. The team designed a mounting bracket to fit into a Roll Conveyance Tool for the installation of a non-contact optical sensor. Image processing algorithms were developed to locate and record defects, based on images captured from the sensor. The completed R2R Inspection System examined deposition quality via a 13 mm width line scan of aluminum depositions on polyethylene terephthalate (PET). After verification experiments, it was determined that this system is comparable to using a human operator, with additional benefits: defect categorization, location tracking, and reduced variability in results.

*Keywords: Roll-to-Roll, Thin Film, Thin Film Inspection, Optical Inspection, Aluminum Deposition, Raspberry Pi*